

## GIBSON COUNTY: Key Data Points

- Gibson county experiences a slightly lower total birth rate than the state of Indiana overall, 12.5 versus 14.0 respectively.
- The county's mothers are giving birth to a higher percentage of low birth weight babies when compared to state, 8.1% versus 7.9% respectively.
- Compared to the state as a whole, Gibson County has a larger percentage of mothers smoking during pregnancy, 23.5% versus 18.5% respectively.
- A much lower percentage of Gibson county mothers breastfeed on discharge, compared to the state (50.9% vs. 63.2%, respectively)
- Gibson county observed 20 accidental deaths (10 of which were motor vehicle), 5 suicidal deaths and 2 homicide

**Note:** All figures relate to 2003 data from the Indiana State Department of Health, unless otherwise specified

**Figure 1: Births**

	Total		White		Black		Other	
	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*
<b>Gibson County</b>	416	12.5	408	12.7	2	2.8(U)	6	12.2(U)
<b>INDIANA</b>	87,125	14.0	75,680	13.7	9,582	17.5	1,863	11.7

\* births per 1,000 population; U = unstable rate, based on fewer than 20 births

**Figure 2: Infant Mortality**

		NUMBER				RATE*		
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	REPORTED RACE/ ETHNICITY	Live Births	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)
<b>GIBSON</b>	All Races	416	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	White	408	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Black	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hispanic	4	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>INDIANA</b>	All Races	87,125	702	472	230	8.1	5.4	2.6
	White	75,680	522	354	168	6.9	4.7	2.2
	Black	9,582	164	105	59	17.1	11.0	6.2
	Other	1,863	16	13	3	**	**	**
	Hispanic	7,237	65	50	15	9.0	6.9	**

\*rate per 1,000 live births \*\*Numerator is less than 20 and the rate is unstable

**Figure 3: Outcome Indicators of Mother, by Race**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
<b>GIBSON COUNTY</b>	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
White	408	12.3(S)	3.4(S)	12.7	86.8	0.5	22.1	33.6
Black	2	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
All Races	416	12.0	3.4	12.5	86.8(S)	0.5	22.1	33.9

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
<b>INDIANA</b>	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	87,125	8.1	1.5	10.2	79.3	0.6	18.0	38.8
White	75,680	7.4	1.3	9.9	80.8	0.6	18.8	34.4
Black	9,582	13.7	3.0	13.9	67.1	0.9	14.4	77.9

† Preterm: less than 37 weeks gestation

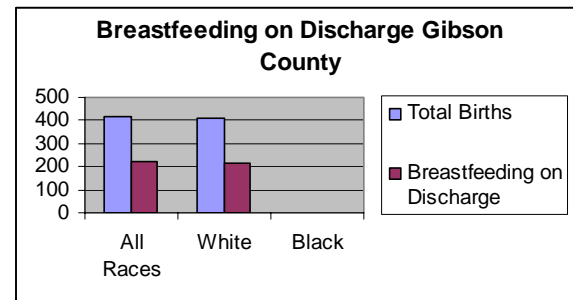
‡ PNC: Prenatal Care

'S' Significantly different than the state percent

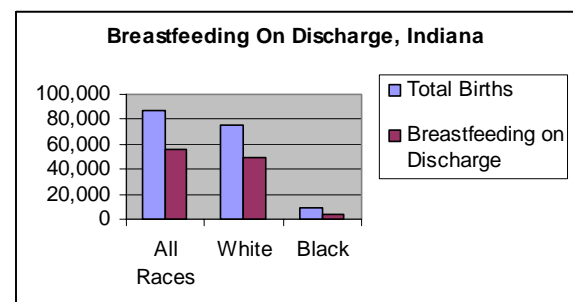
\*\*\* Outcomes for this county are suppressed due to 20 or fewer total births

**Figure 4: Breastfeeding**

<b>GIBSON COUNTY</b>	<i>All Races</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>
Total Births	416	408	2
Breastfeeding on Discharge	224	218	1
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	53.8	53.4	50.0



<b>INDIANA</b>	<i>All Races</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>
Total Births	87,125	75,680	9,582
Breastfeeding on Discharge	55,556	49,825	4,269
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	63.8	65.8	44.6



**Figure 5: HIV/AIDS**

	<b>Total # of AIDS cases reported since 1982</b>	<b>Total # of HIV cases reported since 1985</b>
<b>GIBSON COUNTY</b>	13	5
<b>INDIANA</b>	7,989	3,945

\*numbers current through June 2006

**Figure 6: Nutritional Risk Factors by Status,  
Indiana WIC Clinics, Quarter Ending 09/30/2004**

Local Agency: Gibson County Rehabilitation Centers, Inc. Counties Included: Gibson, Posey							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	25	1	1	1	1	29	6.2%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	22	2	0	0	2	26	5.6%
Local Agency: State Wide Counties Included: All							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	1,732	445	800	12	97	3,086	4.8%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	2,023	485	639	11	124	3,282	5.1%

<b>Priority Benchmarks (Gibson &amp; Indiana)</b>		
<b>Demographics: Percentage of population enrolled in Medicaid, Percentage of population enrolled in Food Stamps.</b>	<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>

1	% of Population enrolled in Medicaid as of June 2003	10.3	12.4
2	% of Population in Food Stamps Program, 2005	5.8	9.0
<b>Priority #1 (pregnancy outcomes): Average Infant Mortality Rate, Average Fetal death Rate</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Av Total Infant Death Rate (1995-2004)	6.2	7.9
2	Average Fetal Death Rate (1995-2004)	7.4	6.6
<b>Priority #2 (reduce barriers): Health Professional Shortage Areas, Percentage of women with prenatal care in first trimester</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Scores for Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) (2006)	No Score	NA
2	% PNC 1st Trimester†, 2004	86.8	79.3
<b>Priority #4 (environmental): Prevalence of asthma, Childhood lead poisoning</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Prevalence of Asthma in a Medicaid Cohort of Children age 0-17 years, 2003	7.1	10.4
2	%Estimated Lead Blood Levels (%EBLL) for Children under 6 years old FY 2005-2006	2.42	2.42
<b>Priority #5 (tobacco): Percentage of mothers who smoked during pregnancy, Percentage of Adult Smoking</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of mothers Smoked During Pregnancy, 2004	22.1	18.0
2	% of Adult Smoking in 2003	31.6	29.3
<b>Priority #7 (adolescent risk behaviors): Adolescent deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, Chlamydia rates (ages 15-24).</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Adolescent (15-24) deaths due to Motor vehicle accidents (2002-2004)	3	771
2	Chlamydia rates per 100,000 county specific population (15-24yrs of Age)	680.42	1602.35
<b>Priority #8 (obesity): Obesity in pregnant women</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Obese Pregnant Women In Indiana, 2004	27	2,827
<b>Priority #9 (domestic violence, childhood injury): Child deaths due to Injury, Child abuse and neglect rates</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Child deaths due to Injury 1-14yrs (2002-2004)	1	279
2	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1,000 Population under age 18, 2004	16.3	13.5
<b>Priority #10 (To improve racial and ethnic disparities in women of childbearing age, mothers, and children's health outcomes): Percentage of Hispanic Population of any Race, LBW Disparity Ratio</b>		<b>Gibson</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of Hispanic Population of any Race, 2005	0.9	4.5
2	Low Birth Weight Disparity Ratio (B/W) (1995-2004)	1.91	1.88

**Source:** Data Analysis Team, ISDH; Health Resources and Service Administration; Indiana Prevention Resource Center; Data analysis team, Office of Medicaid Policy & Planning. Notes: 1. NS= Not Stable 2. NA = Not Available 3. Infant Mortality rate and Fetal Death rate is for 1000 live births. 4. Low Birth Weight: Birth Weight Less than 2,500grams. 5. HPSA Score ranges 1 – 25. The higher the score, the higher the need. 6. EBLL: Ten (10) micrograms of lead per deciliter of whole blood for one venous test; %EBLL is based on screening rate of 27% Statewide, unduplicated kids 7. Obesity in Pregnant Women determined by "Concurrent Illness Obesity" checkbox on the birth certificate 8. PNC percentages are calculated using total births in each County.